

### ICMP简介：

它是TCP/IP协议族的一个子协议，用于在IP主机、路由器之间传递控制消息。控制消息是指网络通不通、主机是否可达、路由是否可用等网络本身的消息。这些控制消息虽然并不传输用户数据，但是对于用户数据的传递起着重要的作用。

### nmap扫描：

```
1 root@John:~# nmap -sP -PI 192.168.1.0/24 -T4
```

```
root@John:~# nmap -sn -PE -T4 192.168.1.0/24
Starting Nmap 7.40 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2017-12-04 06:33 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.1
Host is up (0.0088s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:08:00:27 (ip-link technologies)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.100
Host is up (0.028s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:08:00:27 (ip-link technologies)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.101
Host is up (0.040s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:08:00:27 (ip-link technologies)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.107
Host is up.
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 1.82 seconds
```

```
1 root@John:~# nmap -sn -PE -T4 192.168.1.0/24
```

```
root@John:~# nmap -sn -PE -T4 192.168.1.0/24
Starting Nmap 7.40 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2017-12-04 07:14 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.1
Host is up (0.0017s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:08:00:27 (ip-link technologies)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.100
Host is up (0.030s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:08:00:27 (ip-link technologies)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.101
Host is up (0.068s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:08:00:27 (ip-link technologies)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.107
Host is up.
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (4 hosts up) scanned in 2.31 seconds
root@John:~# █
```

### CMD下扫描：

```
1 for /L %P in (1,1,254) DO @ping -w 1 -n 1 192.168.1.%P | findstr "TTL"
="
```



## 附录:

powershell脚本与tcping (来源互联网, 后门自查)

链接: <https://pan.baidu.com/s/1dEWUBNN> 密码: 9vge

- Micropoor